

## **Essay Writing: Organizing your Paper**

You need to decide the <u>number</u> of ideas, paragraphs, and supporting evidence that you will need to support your thesis statement.

Introduction	
Background	
Thesis statement	
Main Point 1	
Supporting Evidence	
Relevance to thesis statement	
Main Point 2	
Supporting Evidence	
Relevance to thesis	
statement	
Main Point 3	
Supporting Evidence	
Relevance to thesis statement	
Main Point 4	
Supporting Evidence	
Relevance to thesis statement	
Conclusion	
Restate thesis	
Restate main ideas	
Implications	





## Paragraph Development

Point: argument, claim, reason, sub-topic				
Evidence: Quotations, paraphrase, examples, statistics, studies				
Analysis: connections between your point and the evidence, and between your point and thesis statement				
Transition: ties your paragraph together and leads into the next point				

## **Transitional Words**

Making connection between paragraphs, points, and evidence.

Expert Testimony	Logical Extension		Comparison
According to	Accordingly,		Similarly,
Supporting this viewpoint (or refuting	Therefore,		Just as X, so, too, does Y
this viewpoint), so-and-so observed,	Thus,		In the same way,
In the words of so-and-so	Consequently,		By contrast,
	As a result		Unlike X, Y
	Including		On the one hand,
	To illustrate,		On the other hand,
	Specifically,		
List	Contingency		Restate
To begin with,	If	Nonetheless	In other words,
First, second, etc.	Assuming	In spite of	Which is to say,
Furthermore,	Unless	Even though	Simply put,
Additionally,	Until	Although	
Moreover,	Even	Despite	
Not only X, but Y	Even so		
Finally,	Regardless		

Weinstein, Larry. Writing at the Threshold. 2001. WEB http://atc4.bentley.edu/courses/resources/lweinstein/35-1.html



