

## Ways of Knowing - Reading List (2019)

### History

Aristotle. *Posterior Analytics*  
Descartes, René. *Discourse on Method*  
Hegel, G.W.F. *Phenomenology of Spirit*  
Hume, David. *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*  
Kant, Immanuel. *Prolegomena to any Future Metaphysics*  
Locke, John. *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding*  
Plato. *Theaetetus*  
Spinoza, Baruch. *Ethics*  
Zhuangzi. *The Zhuangzi*

### The Analytic Tradition and Philosophy of Science

Ayer, A.J. *The Problem of Knowledge*  
Fricker, Miranda. *Epistemic Injustice*  
Gettier, Edmund. "Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?"  
Haack, Susan. *Evidence and Inquiry. Towards Reconstruction in Epistemology* Plantinga, Alvin. *Warrant: The Current Debate*  
Quine, W.V.O. *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*  
Rorty, Richard. *Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature*  
Harding, Sandra. *Whose Science? Whose Knowledge?*  
Kuhn, Thomas. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*  
Lakatos, Imre, ed. *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*

### Poststructuralist Epistemologies

Deleuze, Gilles. *Difference and Repetition*  
Derrida, Jacques. *Of Grammatology*  
Foucault, Michel. *The Order of Things*  
Heidegger, Martin. "The Age of World Picture"  
Kohn, Eduardo. *How Forests Think*  
Massumi, Brian. "The Autonomy of Affect"  
Sedgwick, Eve. *Epistemology of the Closet*  
Spivak, Gayatri. "Can the Subaltern Speak?"

### Indigenous

Alfred, Taiaiake. *Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto*  
Battiste, Marie Battiste, ed. *Visioning a Mi'kmaw humanities: indigenizing the academy*  
Brooks, Lisa. *The Common Pot: The Recovery of Native Space in the Northeast*  
Cruikshank, Julie. *Do Glaciers Listen: Local Knowledge, Colonial Encounters and Social Imagination*  
Kovach, Margaret Elizabeth Kovach. *Indigenous Methodologies: Characteristics, Conversations, and Contexts*

LaDuke, Winona. *Our Relations: Struggles for Land and Life*  
---. *Recovering the Sacred: The Power of Naming and Reclaiming*  
Maracle, Lee *I am Woman: Native Perspectives on Sociology and Feminism*  
Menchu, Rigoberta. *I, Rigoberta Menchu: An Indian Woman In Guatemala*  
Sefa Dei, George J. et al, eds., *Indigenous Knowledges in Global Contexts: Multiple Readings of Our Worlds*  
Simpson, Leanne Simpson. *As We Have Always Done*  
Sioui, George. *For an Amerindian Autohistory: an essay on the foundations of a social ethic*  
Smith, Linda Tuhiwai. *Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous Peoples*

### **Mind/Brain**

Bateson, Gregory. *Steps to an Ecology of Mind*  
Chomsky, Noam. *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*  
Churchland, Patricia. *Neurophilosophy*  
Dreyfus, Hubert, and Stuart Dreyfus. *Mind Over Machine.*  
Maturana, Humberto, and Francisco Varela. *Autopoiesis and Cognition*  
Nagel, Thomas. "What is it like to be a bat?"  
Ryle, Gilbert. *The Concept of Mind*  
Searle, John R. "Minds, brains, and programs."  
Tompkins, Silvan. *Affect, imagery, consciousness: Vol. I. The positive affects.*

### **Sociology and Materiality**

Baird, David. "Thing Knowledge: Outline of a Materialist Theory of Knowledge," in Hans Radder (ed.), *The Philosophy of Scientific Experimentation*, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press 2003, 39-67.  
Bloor, David. *Knowledge and Social Imagery.*  
Collins, Harry. *Tacit and Explicit Knowledge*  
Dalston, Lorraine, and Peter Galison. *Objectivity*  
Geertz, Clifford. *The Interpretation of Cultures*  
Haraway, Donna. "Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective."  
Law, John. "Notes on the Theory of the Actor-Network: Ordering, Strategy, and Heterogeneity, in *Systems Practice* 5 (1992), 379-392.  
Latour, Bruno. *Laboratory Life*  
Pickering, Andrew. *The Mangle of Practice. Time, Agency, and Science.*  
Polanyi, Michael. *The Tacit Dimension*  
Shapin, Steven. *A Social History of Truth. Science and Civility in Seventeenth-Century England*  
Smith, Pamela. *The Body of the Artisan.*